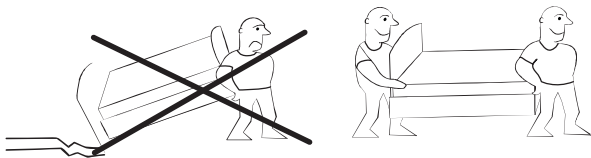
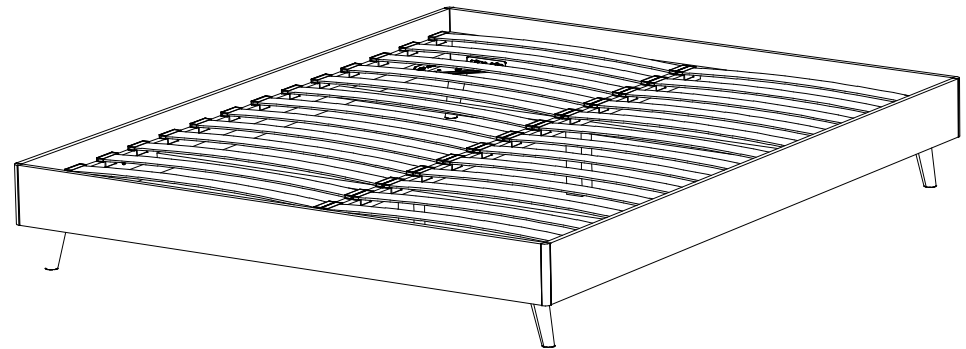
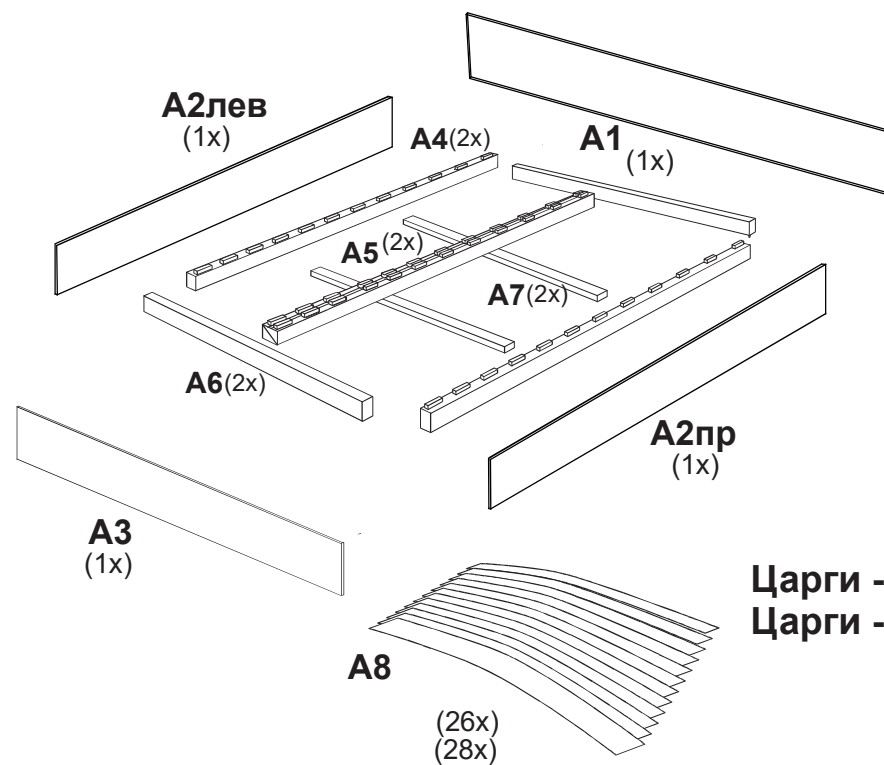
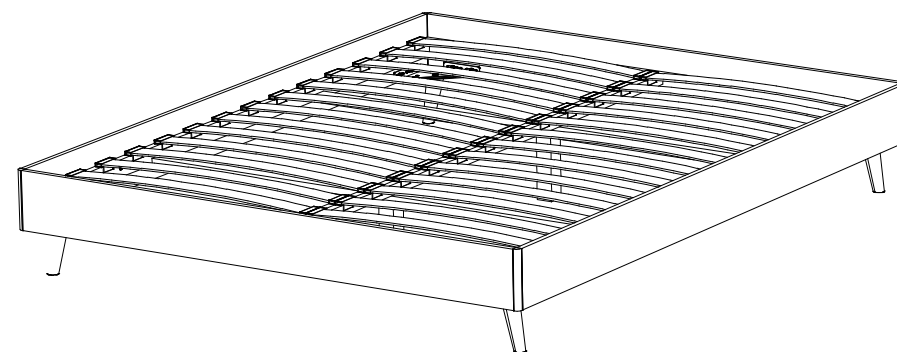
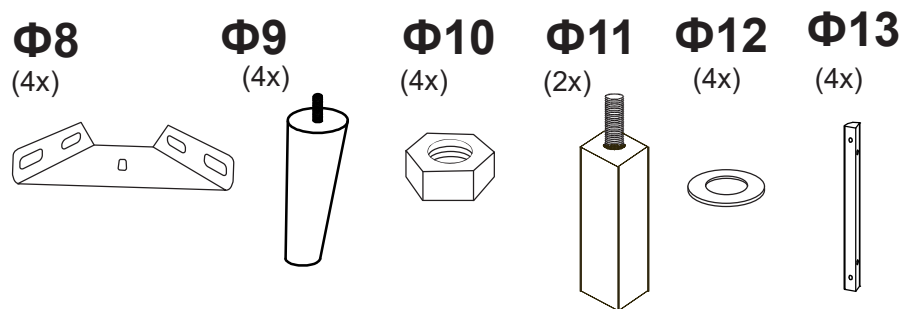
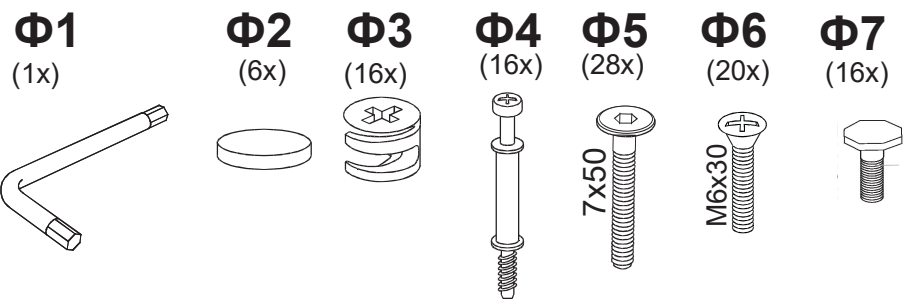
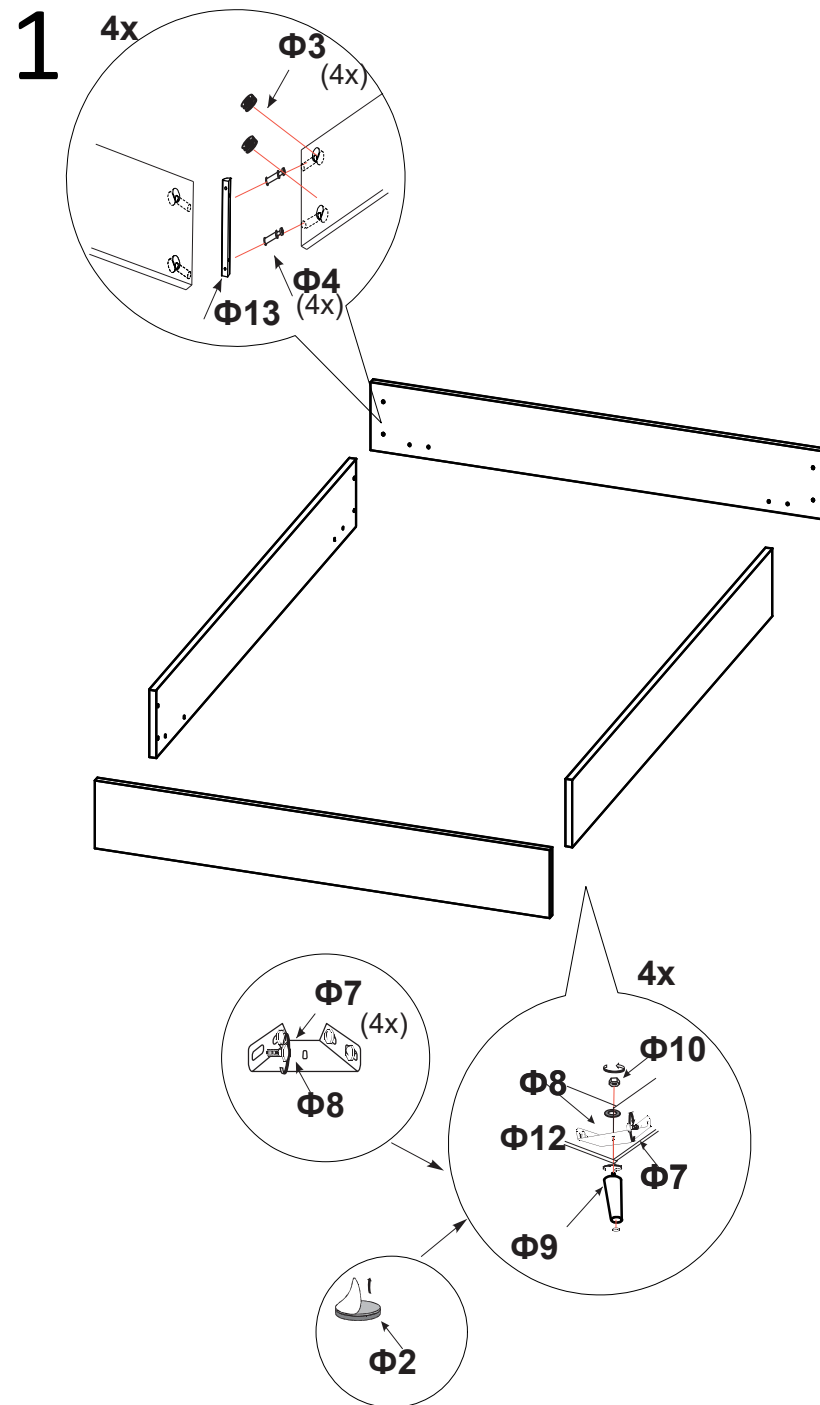


Кровать Skandy Base

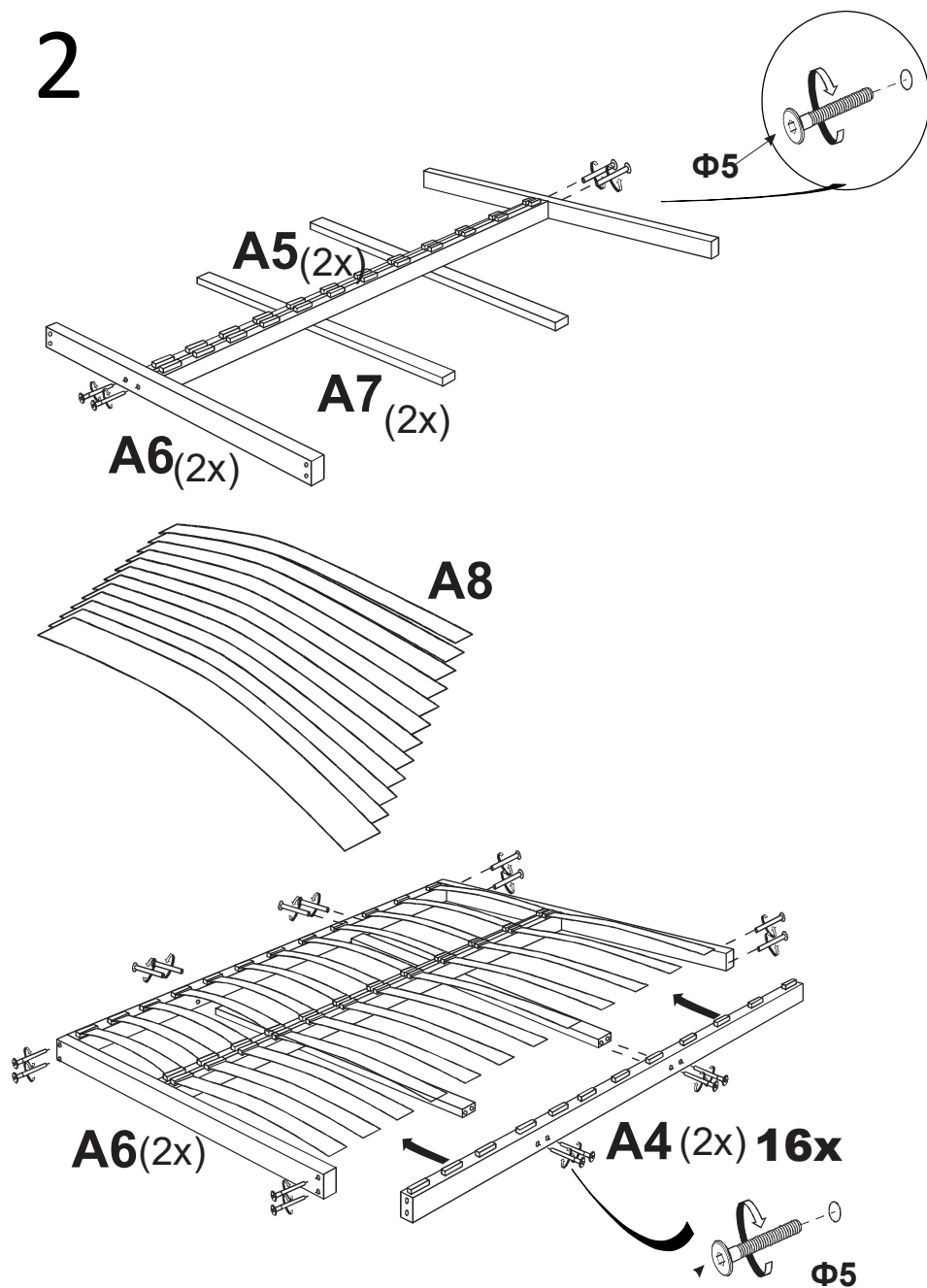


ООО "Орма групп", Россия, 115230,
г. Москва, Хлебозаводский проезд,
д. 7, стр. 9, этаж 4, помещение XI,
комната 5ц.





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