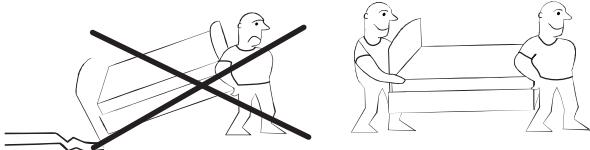
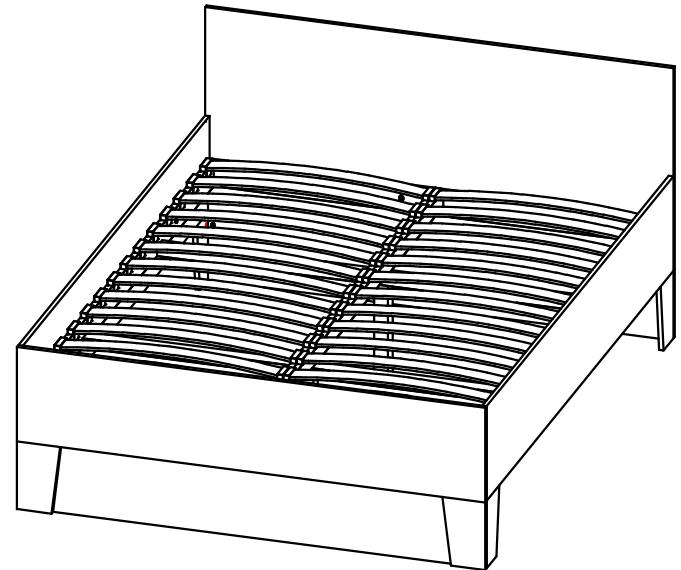


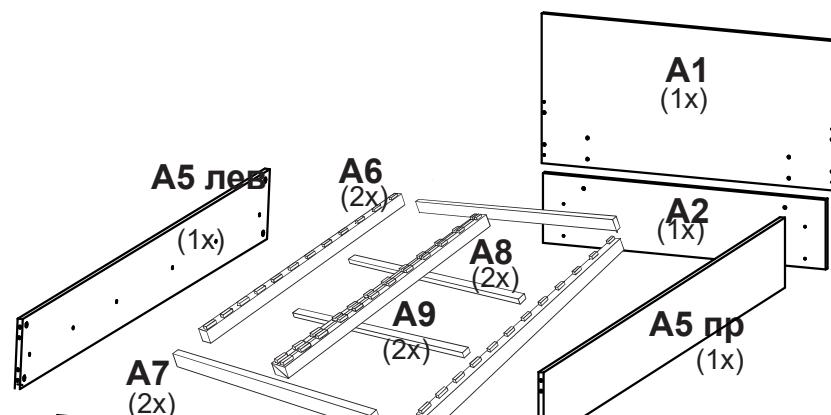
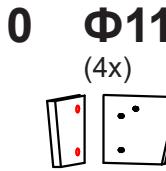
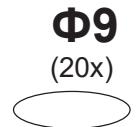
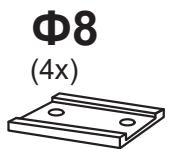
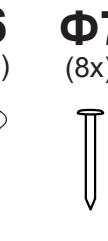
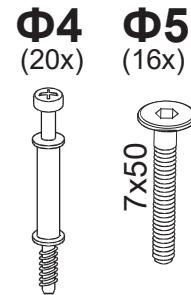
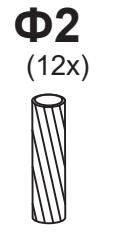
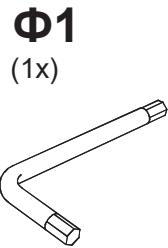
Кровать Aria



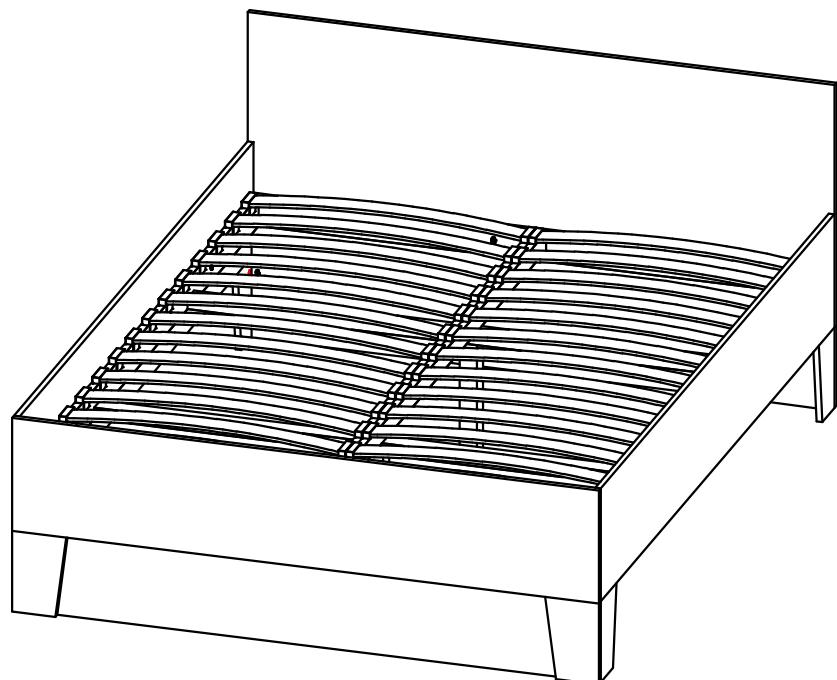
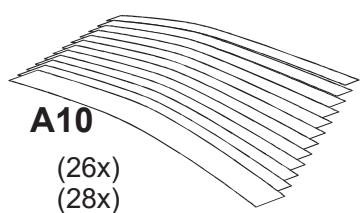
ООО "Орма групп", Россия, 115230,
г. Москва, Хлебозаводский проезд,
д. 7, стр. 9, этаж 4, помещение XI,
комната 5ц.

PROxSON

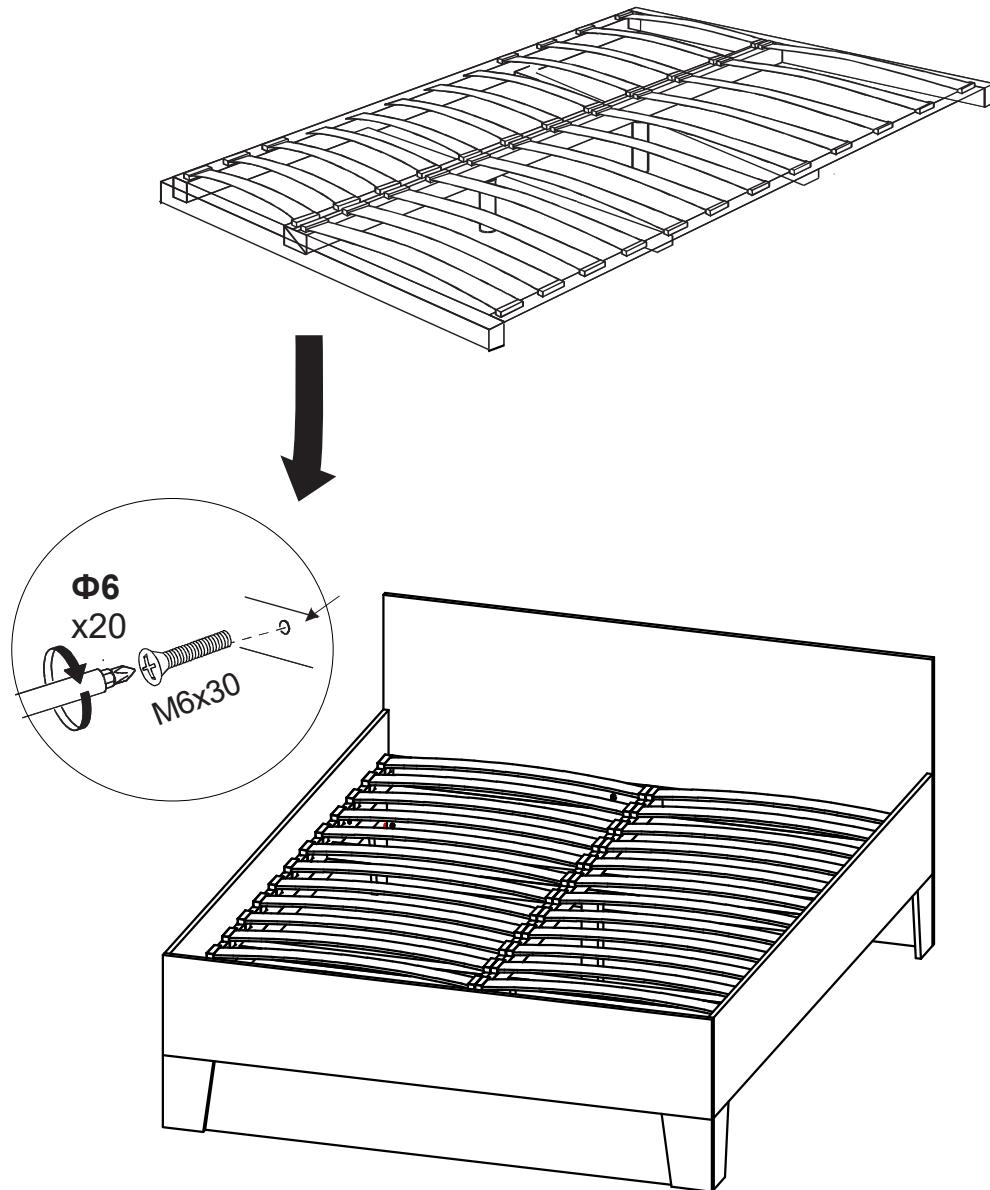
правила хорошего сна



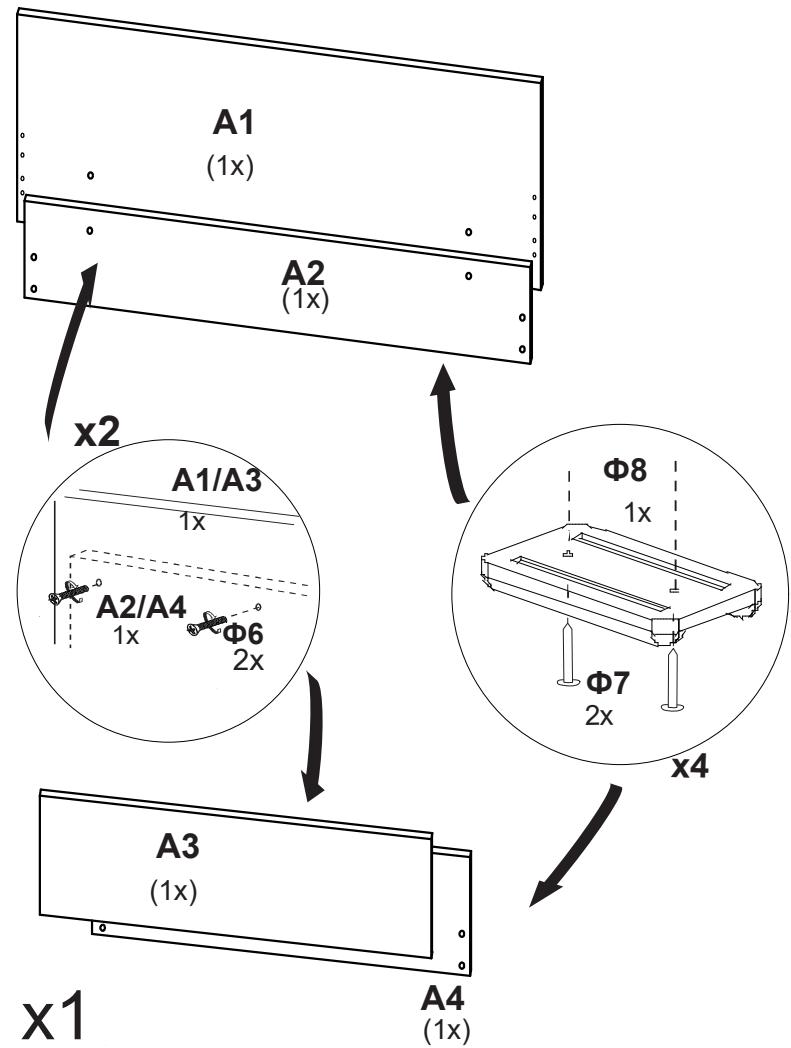
Царги - 190
Царги - 200

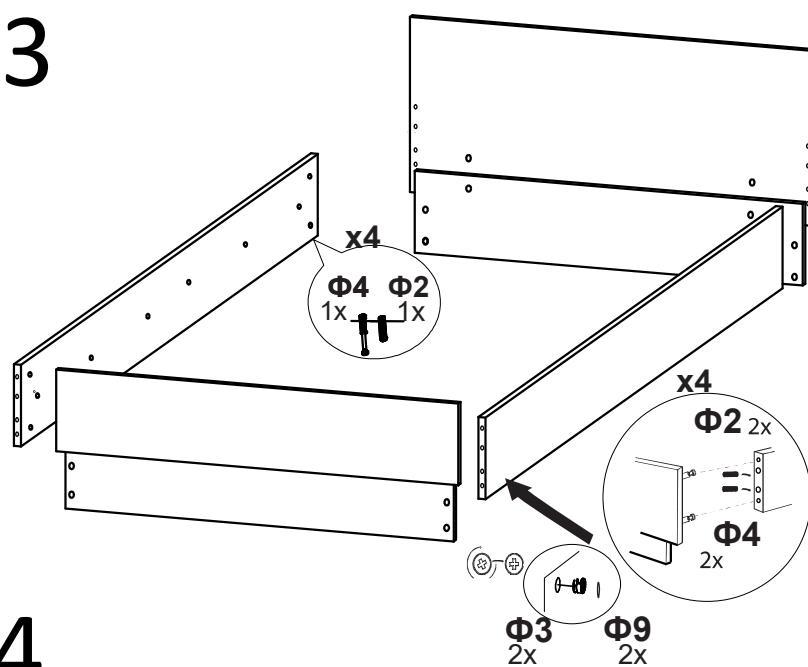
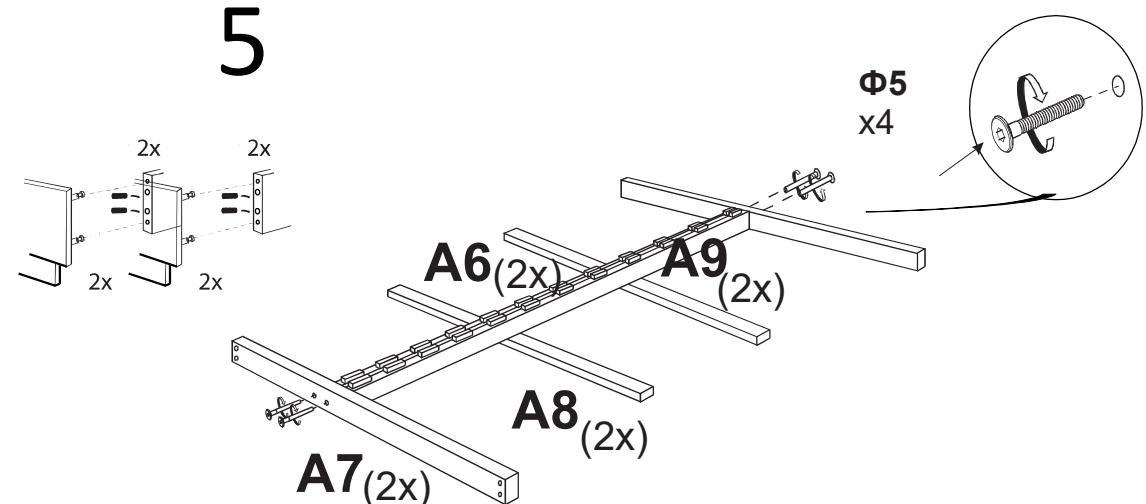


6



1



3**5****4**